

746

DATE:

ch 8

SUBJECT:

Sec. 4.

P.1

K = 5

→

shifted by 5 letter

77

P.2-

seven letter

ALISEBOK

261 → لواصبا منطوق

أي sipher لتي حروف

واصبا منطوق 7 حروف معروفة

$$26 - 7 = 19$$

191

$$261 - 191 = 10^9$$

P3

Yes

هيف، وحى لومسيز K

دون يسهل عليه الفاك

P4

Block cipher.

Ti دون ممكن تكون من Table الاصل او انطوق عليه

Scrambler → ملكيه خرج عليه Ta

اللاتا

تتكر، موه دي أكر ص مرة «Time n» وكلا ما ن يتكرر كل مكان
التعمير أفضل -

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① 1010 0000

 T_1

7 times

0000 0101

0000 0101

1010 0000 T_1 1010 0000 T_1 0000 0101 T_1

0000 0101

repeated 8 times

② 1010 0000

1010 0001

1000 0101 T_1

1000 0101

1010 0001 T_2

repeat 7 times

1010 0001

1000 0101 T_2

1000 0101

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C.a 1010 0000



0000 0101



1010 0000

1010 0000

0000 0101



1010 0000

1010 0000

0000 0101



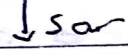
1010 0000

0000 0101

1010 0000

1010 0000

0000 0101



1010 0000

1010 0000

0000 0101



1010 0000

C.b.

1010 0000

0000 0101

1010 0001

7 times

1010 0001

0000 0101

1010 0001

1000 0101



1010 0000

1010 0001

1010 0000

0000 0101

1010 0001

((ALAQSA))

7 times

1010 0001

0000 0101

1010 0000

SUBJECT: 43

3 miles

hack the world and change it.

3 bit em 3 portas

$$IV = (I, C(0))$$
$$m(1) = 100$$

$m = 100 \quad 100 \quad 100 \quad m(2) = 100$

$$m(2) = 100$$
$$m(3) = 100$$

$$Q_i = K_s (m_i \oplus Q_{i-1})$$

$$G = K_5(m_{11} \oplus C_0) = K_5(100 \oplus 111) \\ = K_5(011) = 100 \\ = 1$$

$$C_2 = K_S(m.2) \oplus C_1 = K_S(100 \oplus 011) = K_S(0100) = 110$$

$$C_3 = K_S(m(3) \oplus C_2) = K_S(100 \oplus 110) = K(010) = 101$$

$$m = 100 \quad 100 \quad 1000$$

100 110 120

P. 7

RSA //

public, private Key ۱۱

P.9

لَقَدْ كَانُوا مِنْ أَفْوَاحٍ

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

$p=3$ $q=11$

1. $p, q, \hat{p}, \hat{q}, t$

$$n = pq = 33$$

$$Z = (P-1)(q-1) = 2 \times 10 = 20$$

(((ALAQSA)))

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2. $(e < n)$ has no common factors with Z

$$Z = 20 \quad 10 \quad 5 \quad 4 \quad 2 \quad 1$$

$$e = 9$$

$$d \Rightarrow e \cdot d \% Z = 1 \quad d = 9$$

$$9 \cdot d \% 20 = 1 \Rightarrow 81 \% 20 = 1$$

Public Key (n, e)

Private Key (n, d) \rightarrow , encryption & decryption

a)

$$\begin{pmatrix} d & e \\ 4 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d \quad (m=4 \quad C=m^e \% n)$$

$$(m=4 \quad C=4^9 \% 33)$$

$$e \quad (m=19 \quad C=19^9 \% 33)$$

$$g \quad (m=7 \quad C=7^9 \% 33 =)$$

$$m = C^d \% n = 4$$

decryption

b)

$$\begin{pmatrix} d & e \\ 4 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

prep. 5 bits
binary

5 bits

26

$$(00100 \quad 01111 \quad 00111)$$

2

(((ALQSA)))

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دست is a decimal & binary
 decimal → binary

P.9

$$T_A = g^{s_A} \% P$$

$$T_B = g^{s_B} \% P$$

ise $S = T_B^{s_A} \% P$

Bob $S' = T_A^{s_B} \% P$

(S. 712 P. 685)

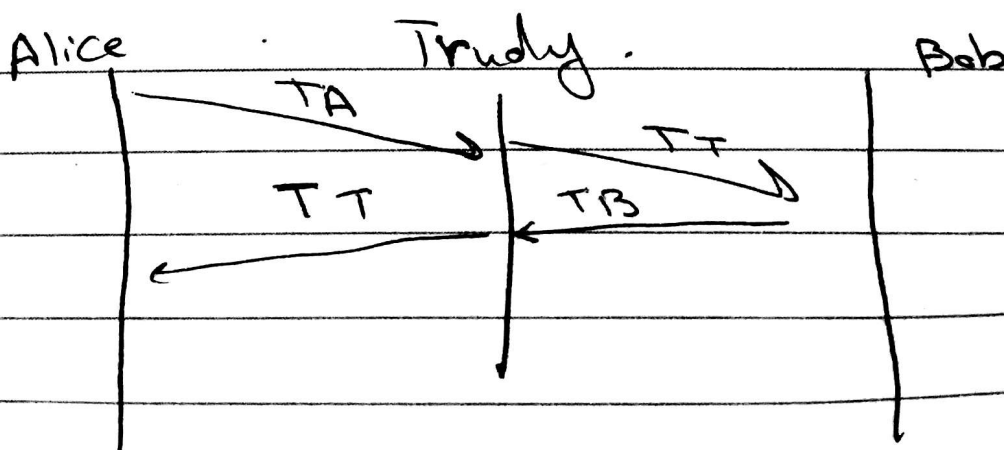
$$(a \bmod n)^d \bmod n = a^d \bmod n$$

$$S = T_B^{s_A} \% P = [g^{s_B} \% P]^{s_A} \% P$$

$$= \cancel{T_B^{s_A} \% P} \rightarrow [g^{s_B \cdot s_A} \% P] \% P$$

$$\cancel{T_B^{s_A} \% P} \rightarrow [g^{s_A} \% P]^{s_B} \% P$$

$$= T_A^{s_B} \% P = S' \quad \#$$



①

Con't
Sheet 8

Security

Public Key encryption.

Authentication

Integrity

Sender

Receiver

(PKI)

Hash

$m \rightarrow H(m)$

$H(m) + m \rightarrow H(m, m)$

Sender

Receiver

Sender

Receiver

P.H

Fig 8.8) (7/7)

Handwritten notes in Arabic script.

P.12

Fig(7.9)

Sender

m

$+$

m, H

encryption

$K_{S_2}(m, h)$

int

①

②

s

H

$H(m) = h$

Receiver

s_1

m

$H(m, s_2)$

int.

Decrypt

s_2

h

Cam

Fig 7.9

P.14

Alice

Bob

$K_A(m, H_m)$

$$K_A(K_A(m, H) = m, H)$$

Integrity

public Key

Authentication

Alice ← Certificate

authority (CA)

الرسالة KA بين
الرسالة PK بين
الرسالة PK بين
الرسالة PK بين

P.15

mac

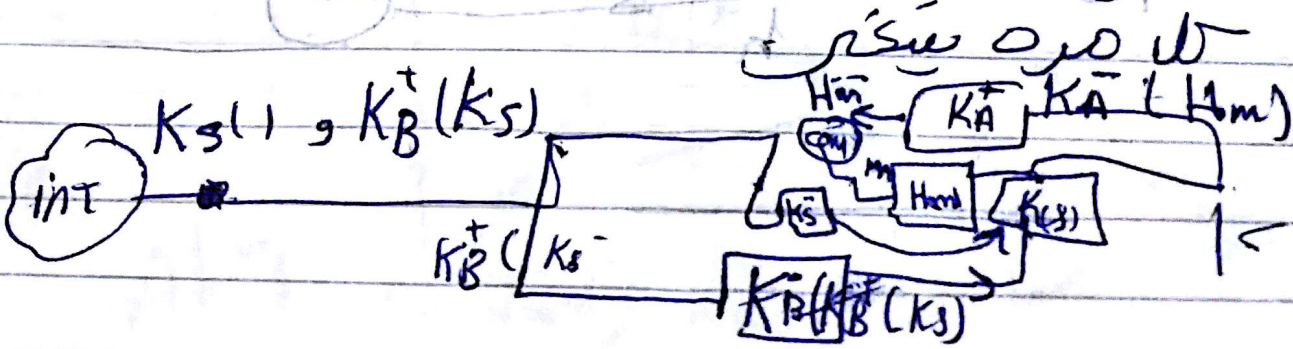
PK is routing Process is ①
S easier and security ②

Router

P.17

Session. Ucheats

Session Key

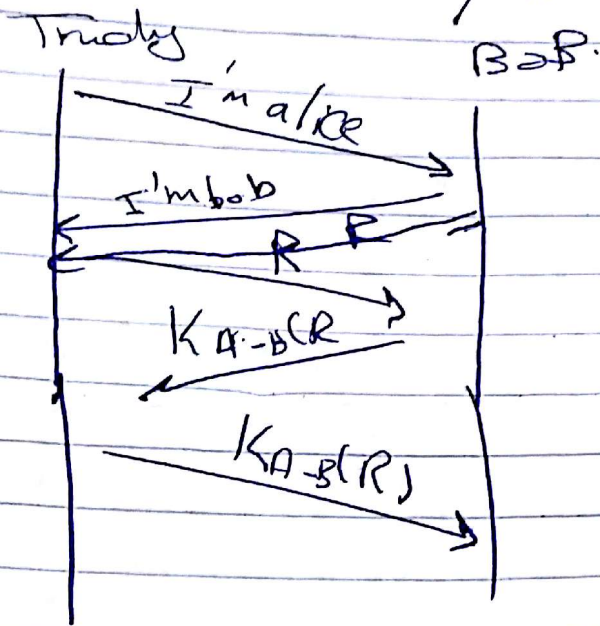


P.15

(2)

nonce →

اتم ستم لمر و لمر و لمر



P.16

Alice

Bob

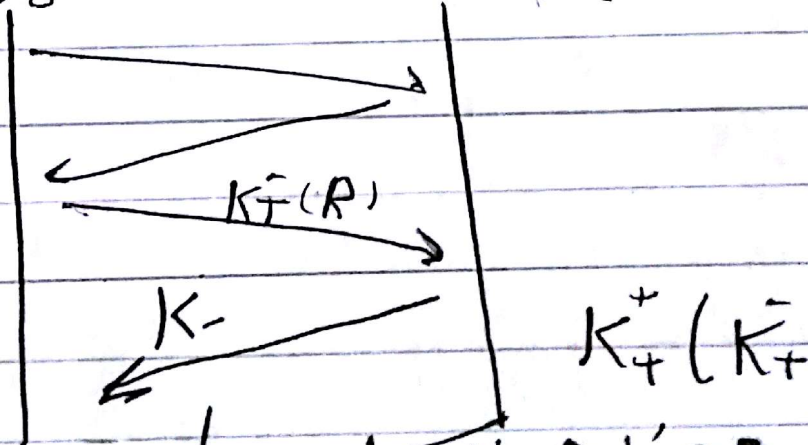
a.
incryption
by its private
key.



decryption with K_A
 $K_A^+(K_A^-(R)) = R$

10. Trudy

Alice



Alice و Trudy و Alice و Trudy و Alice و Trudy